

General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 1081

January Session, 2013



## AN ACT CONCERNING RECYCLING AND JOBS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Section 22a-207a of the general statutes is repealed and
- 2 the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2013*):
- 3 (a) As used in sections 22a-208d, 22a-208q and subsection (b) of
- 4 section 22a-228: (1) "Composting" means a process of accelerated
- 5 biological decomposition of organic material under controlled
- 6 conditions; (2) "mixed municipal solid waste" means municipal solid
- 7 waste that consists of mixtures of solid wastes which have not been
- 8 separated at the source of generation or processed into discrete,
- 9 homogeneous waste streams such as glass, paper, plastic, aluminum or
- 10 tire waste streams provided such wastes shall not include any material
- required to be recycled pursuant to section 22a-241b; [,] and (3) "mixed
- 12 municipal solid waste composting facility" means a volume reduction
- 13 plant where mixed municipal solid waste is processed using
- 14 composting technology.
- 15 (b) As used in this chapter, "end user" means any person who uses a
- 16 material for such material's original use or any manufacturer who uses
- 17 <u>a material as feedstock to make a product.</u>
- Sec. 2. Section 22a-208f of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 19 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2013*):

Notwithstanding the provisions of section 22a-208a, a scrap metal processor, as described in section 14-67w, shall not be required to obtain a permit under [said] section 22a-208a if on or before [July 1, 1990] July 31, 2014, and annually [on March thirty-first thereafter, he] thereafter, such scrap metal processor submits to the Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection, on a form prescribed by the commissioner, the amount of scrap metals generated within the borders of the state and purchased or received [from any municipality, municipal or regional authority, the state or any political subdivision of the state listed by town of origin. He shall also send to each Connecticut municipality included in such listing a copy of such information pertaining to the municipality] by such processor for the prior state fiscal year. Such report shall identify the regional solid waste facility from which such scrap metal was received or the Connecticut municipality in which such scrap metal was generated and the type of waste stream that generated such scrap metal. Such report shall also identify the destination facility that received the scrap metal or other recyclable materials from such scrap metal processor.

Sec. 3. Section 22a-220 of the general statutes is amended by adding subsection (k) as follows (*Effective October 1, 2013*):

(NEW) (k) There is established the "Municipal and Regional Recycling Incentive Program". The purpose of the Municipal and Regional Recycling Incentive Program shall be to provide technical assistance and other incentives to municipalities and regions to advance the state-wide solid waste management plan adopted pursuant to section 22a-228. Such technical assistance shall promote the implementation of sustainable materials management practices that reduce solid waste and increase recovery of designated recyclable items and other recyclable materials. Any municipality or region shall be eligible to participate in such incentive program, provided such municipality or region: (1) Implemented a solid waste disposal pricing system prior to July 1, 2013 which, as determined by the Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection, is an effective unit-based

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42

43

44

45

46

47

48

49

50

51

- pricing system; and (2) committed, not later than October 1, 2013, to participate in such incentive program by agreeing to modernize the solid waste disposal pricing system used within such municipality or region to a unit-based pricing system, in accordance with an implementation plan approved by the commissioner.
- Sec. 4. Subsections (d) to (g), inclusive, of section 22a-220a of the general statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2013*):
  - (d) (1) Any collector hauling solid waste generated by residential, business, commercial or other establishments, including, but not limited to, recyclables generated within the borders of a municipality, shall register annually in such municipality and disclose: (A) The name and address of the collector and the owner of such collection company; (B) the name of any other municipality in which such collector hauls such solid waste, including recyclables; (C) whether the hauling done by such collector is residential, commercial or other; (D) the types of waste hauled; (E) the anticipated location of any disposal facilities or end users receiving recyclable solid waste; and (F) any additional information that such municipality requires to ensure the health and safety of its residents.
    - (2) On or before [July 31, 2011] <u>July 1, 2013</u>, any such collector shall report to the municipality (A) the types of solid waste, including recyclables, as listed in subsection (c) of section 22a-208e generated within the borders of a municipality and collected by such collector, (B) the name, location and contact information for the first destination where such solid waste, including recyclables, was delivered by the collector during the previous fiscal year, and (C) the types and actual or estimated amounts of such solid waste, including recyclables, directly delivered to an out-of-state destination or to an end user or manufacturer in the state. Such reports shall be submitted to the municipality annually, on or before July thirty-first, and shall provide the information specified in this subdivision for the prior state fiscal year. Such reports shall be on a form prescribed by the Commissioner

- of Energy and Environmental Protection and shall include any other additional information the commissioner deems necessary. <u>Any</u> collector who submits annual reports to the commissioner pursuant to subsection (j) of this section and performs the requisite identification required pursuant to subsection (k) of this section shall be deemed to be in compliance with the provisions of this subdivision.
  - (e) The door of any private vehicle used to haul solid waste shall be clearly marked with the business name and address of the hauler.
  - (f) Any collector who dumps more than one cubic foot in volume of solid waste at one time in an area not designated for such disposal by a municipality pursuant to the provisions of this section or who [knowingly] mixes other solid waste with items designated for recycling pursuant to section 22a-241b, or pursuant to municipal ordinance shall for a first violation be liable for a civil penalty of not more than two thousand five hundred dollars for each violation and not more than ten thousand dollars for a subsequent violation. Any municipality or the Attorney General, at the request of the commissioner, may bring an action under this section. All such actions shall have precedence in the order of trial as provided in section 52-191. Any such action by the Attorney General shall be brought in the superior court for the judicial district of Hartford.
  - (g) As used in this section, "collector" means any person who holds himself out for hire to collect solid waste on a regular basis from residential, business, commercial or other establishments. "Collector" does not include: (1) Any person who transports solid waste that is incidentally generated during professional or commercial activities unrelated to the collection of solid waste, such as residential property repairs, provided such solid waste is self-generated by such person's professional or commercial activities and such solid waste is transported to an authorized recycling facility, a permitted recycling facility, or a permitted solid waste facility, and (2) any person who transports used materials for the purpose of delivering such materials to a charitable organization that distributes reused household items or

- to a retail facility that sells reused household items.
- Sec. 5. Subsection (a) of section 22a-226e of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1*, 2013):
  - (a) [Not later than six months after the establishment of service in the state by two or more permitted source-separated organic material composting facilities, as defined in section 22a-207, that have a combined capacity to service the needs of commercial food wholesalers or distributors, industrial food manufacturers processors, supermarkets, resorts or conference centers that each generate an average projected volume of not less than one hundred four tons per year of source-separated organic materials] (1) On and after January 1, 2014, each commercial food wholesaler or distributor, industrial food manufacturer or processor, supermarket, resort or conference center that is located not more than twenty miles from an authorized source-separated organic material composting facility and that generates an average projected volume of not less than one hundred four tons per year of source-separated organic materials shall: [(1)] (A) Separate such source-separated organic materials from other solid waste; and [(2)] (B) ensure that such source-separated organic materials are recycled at [a permitted source-separated organic material composting facility that is not more than twenty miles from such wholesaler, distributor, manufacturer, processor, supermarket, resort or conference center, as applicable any authorized sourceseparated organic material composting facility that has available capacity and that will accept such source-separated organic material.
    - (2) On and after January 1, 2020, each commercial food wholesaler or distributor, industrial food manufacturer or processor, supermarket, resort or conference center that is located not more than twenty miles from an authorized source-separated organic material composting facility shall: (A) Separate such source-separated organic materials from other solid waste; and (B) ensure that such source-separated organic materials are recycled at any authorized source-separated

124

125

126

127

128

129

130

131

132

133

134

135

136

137

138

139

140

141

142

143

144

145

146

147

148

149

150

- organic material composting facility that has available capacity and
- that will accept such source-separated organic material.
- Sec. 6. Section 22a-241 of the general statutes is amended by adding subsection (d) as follows (*Effective October 1, 2013*):
- 156 (NEW) (d) The Commissioner of Energy and Environmental
- Protection, in consultation with the Office of Policy and Management
- and leaders of regional waste management authorities, shall identify
- opportunities for new incentives to provide for regional collaboration
- among municipalities to achieve cost savings and standardization in
- 161 recycling and solid waste management. There is established a state
- 162 goal to have regional waste management authorities provide a
- regional option for solid waste management services to eighty per cent
- of municipalities in the state not later than January 1, 2015, and to
- provide such regional option to all municipalities in the state not later
- than January 1, 2017. Any municipality that participates in a regional
- 167 waste management authority that provides solid waste management
- 168 services shall be prioritized for inclusion in the Municipal and
- 169 Regional Recycling Incentive Program established in subsection (k) of
- section 22a-220, as amended by this act.
- 171 Sec. 7. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2013) The Commissioner of
- 172 Energy and Environmental Protection, in consultation with other state
- agencies or quasi-public agencies, shall identify opportunities for the
- 174 establishment of a new, or the expansion of any existing, recycling
- infrastructure investment program.
- 176 Sec. 8. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2013, and applicable to assessment
- 177 years commencing on or after said date) (a) For the purposes of this
- 178 section:
- 179 (1) "Municipality" has the same meaning as provided in section 12-
- 180 129r of the general statutes.
- 181 (2) "Recycling" has the same meaning as provided in section 22a-207
- of the general statutes.

190

(b) Any municipality may, by ordinance adopted by its legislative body, provide an exemption from property tax for any machinery or equipment used in connection with recycling that is installed on or after October 1, 2013. Any such exemption shall apply only to: (1) The increased value of the commercial or industrial property that is attributable to such machinery or equipment, and (2) the first fifteen assessment years following installation of such machinery or equipment.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2013	22a-207a
Sec. 2	October 1, 2013	22a-208f
Sec. 3	October 1, 2013	22a-220
Sec. 4	October 1, 2013	22a-220a(d) to (g)
Sec. 5	October 1, 2013	22a-226e(a)
Sec. 6	October 1, 2013	22a-241
Sec. 7	October 1, 2013	New section
Sec. 8	October 1, 2013, and	New section
	applicable to assessment	
	years commencing on or	
	after said date	

**ENV** Joint Favorable Subst.